

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| bt10-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.48E-08 | 2.22E-04 |
| bt10-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.53E-08 | 1.99E-04 |
| bt10-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.52E-08 | 1.99E-04 |
| bt10-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.52E-08 | 2.00E-04 |
| bt10-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.60E-08 | 2.46E-04 |
| bt10-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 9.53E-08 | 2.13E-04 |
| bt10-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.06E-08 | 1.01E-03 |
| bt10-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.59E-08 | 2.35E-04 |
| bt10-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.46E-08 | 2.65E-04 |
| bt10-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 9.43E-08 | 3.01E-04 |
| bt10-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 1.02E-07 | 1.47E-03 |
| bt10-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 9.54E-08 | 6.57E-04 |
| bt10-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 7.31E-08 | 9.96E-03 |
| bt10-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 1.01E-07 | 1.26E-03 |
| bt10-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 8.77E-08 | 1.77E-03 |
| bt10-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 7.40E-08 | 2.28E-03 |
| bt10-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 7.48E-08 | 1.46E-02 |
| bt10-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 2.6 | 8.21E-08 | 5.97E-03 |
| byrdsphr-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 61 | 1 | 2.19E-05 | 5.42E-03 |
| byrdsphr-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 53 | 1 | 3.88E-06 | 2.28E-03 |
| byrdsphr-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 51 | 1 | 7.86E-06 | 3.25E-03 |
| byrdsphr-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 51 | 1 | 5.58E-09 | 8.74E-05 |
| byrdsphr-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 59 | 1 | 1.06E-05 | 3.77E-03 |
| byrdsphr-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 55.0 | 1.0 | 8.85E-06 | 2.96E-03 |
| byrdsphr-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 53 | 2 | 2.30E-04 | 1.76E-02 |
| byrdsphr-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 44 | 2 | 4.06E-05 | 7.38E-03 |
| byrdsphr-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 94 | 2 | 8.23E-05 | 1.05E-02 |
| byrdsphr-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 273 | 2 | 5.16E-09 | 1.57E-04 |
| byrdsphr-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 67 | 2 | 1.11E-04 | 1.22E-02 |
| byrdsphr-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 106.2 | 2.0 | 9.27E-05 | 9.56E-03 |
| byrdsphr-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 41 | 3 | 2.31E-03 | 5.57E-02 |
| byrdsphr-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 56 | 2 | 4.06E-04 | 2.33E-02 |
| byrdsphr-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 314 | 3 | 8.23E-04 | 3.32E-02 |
| byrdsphr-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 48 | 3 | 5.18E-09 | 1.34E-03 |
| byrdsphr-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 56 | 3 | 1.11E-03 | 3.86E-02 |
| byrdsphr-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 103.0 | 2.8 | 9.30E-04 | 3.04E-02 |
| cantilvr-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 4.98E-06 | 5.13E-03 |
| cantilvr-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 1.45E-06 | 2.77E-03 |
| cantilvr-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 3.91E-06 | 4.55E-03 |
| cantilvr-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 4.92E-06 | 5.10E-03 |
| cantilvr-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8.48E-07 | 2.12E-03 |
| cantilvr-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 3.22E-06 | 3.94E-03 |
| cantilvr-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 4.99E-05 | 1.62E-02 |
| cantilvr-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 1.46E-05 | 8.78E-03 |
| cantilvr-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 3.91E-05 | 1.44E-02 |
| cantilvr-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 4.91E-05 | 1.61E-02 |
| cantilvr-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8.50E-06 | 6.71E-03 |
| cantilvr-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 3.22E-05 | 1.24E-02 |
| cantilvr-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 5.00E-04 | 5.15E-02 |
| cantilvr-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 1.46E-04 | 2.78E-02 |
| cantilvr-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 3.90E-04 | 4.54E-02 |
| cantilvr-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 4.92E-04 | 5.10E-02 |
| cantilvr-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8.50E-05 | 2.12E-02 |
| cantilvr-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 3.23E-04 | 3.94E-02 |

TABLE 1. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| cb2-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 3.44E-06 | 2.00E-03 |
| cb2-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 1.05E-08 | 1.11E-04 |
| cb2-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 1.05E-08 | 1.11E-04 |
| cb2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 9.93E-07 | 1.08E-03 |
| cb2-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 2.31E-06 | 1.64E-03 |
| cb2-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 1.35E-06 | 9.89E-04 |
| cb2-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 3.43E-05 | 6.33E-03 |
| cb2-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 1.05E-08 | 1.20E-04 |
| cb2-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 1.05E-08 | 1.45E-04 |
| cb2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 9.86E-06 | 3.40E-03 |
| cb2-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 2.30E-05 | 5.19E-03 |
| cb2-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 13.6 | 4.0 | 1.34E-05 | 3.04E-03 |
| cb2-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 3.43E-04 | 2.00E-02 |
| cb2-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 13 | 4 | 1.05E-08 | 4.72E-04 |
| cb2-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 1.05E-08 | 9.35E-04 |
| cb2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 9.86E-05 | 1.07E-02 |
| cb2-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 2.30E-04 | 1.64E-02 |
| cb2-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 11.8 | 4.0 | 1.34E-04 | 9.71E-03 |
| cb3-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 9.48E-05 |
| cb3-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 9.39E-05 |
| cb3-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 9.42E-05 |
| cb3-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 9.39E-05 |
| cb3-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 9.40E-05 |
| cb3-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 6.73E-09 | 9.42E-05 |
| cb3-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 1.65E-04 |
| cb3-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 1.03E-04 |
| cb3-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 1.27E-04 |
| cb3-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 9.60E-05 |
| cb3-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 1.05E-04 |
| cb3-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 6.73E-09 | 1.19E-04 |
| cb3-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 1.36E-03 |
| cb3-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 4.33E-04 |
| cb3-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 8.62E-04 |
| cb3-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 2.24E-04 |
| cb3-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 6.73E-09 | 4.84E-04 |
| cb3-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 6.73E-09 | 6.72E-04 |
| chaconn1-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 3.45E-06 | 2.01E-03 |
| chaconn1-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.28E-08 | 1.63E-04 |
| chaconn1-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.28E-08 | 1.63E-04 |
| chaconn1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 1.00E-06 | 1.08E-03 |
| chaconn1-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.32E-06 | 1.65E-03 |
| chaconn1-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 1.36E-06 | 1.01E-03 |
| chaconn1-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 3.43E-05 | 6.33E-03 |
| chaconn1-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.28E-08 | 1.69E-04 |
| chaconn1-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.28E-08 | 1.88E-04 |
| chaconn1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 9.87E-06 | 3.40E-03 |
| chaconn1-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.30E-05 | 5.19E-03 |
| chaconn1-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 1.35E-05 | 3.05E-03 |
| chaconn1-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 3.43E-04 | 2.00E-02 |
| chaconn1-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.28E-08 | 4.87E-04 |
| chaconn1-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.28E-08 | 9.43E-04 |
| chaconn1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 9.86E-05 | 1.07E-02 |
| chaconn1-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2.30E-04 | 1.64E-02 |
| chaconn1-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 1.34E-04 | 9.72E-03 |

TABLE 2. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| chacomm2-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.28E-04 |
| chacomm2-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.28E-04 |
| chacomm2-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.28E-04 |
| chacomm2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.28E-04 |
| chacomm2-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.28E-04 |
| chacomm2-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 1.24E-08 | 1.28E-04 |
| chacomm2-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.86E-04 |
| chacomm2-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.34E-04 |
| chacomm2-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.54E-04 |
| chacomm2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.29E-04 |
| chacomm2-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.36E-04 |
| chacomm2-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 1.24E-08 | 1.48E-04 |
| chacomm2-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 1.36E-03 |
| chacomm2-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 4.42E-04 |
| chacomm2-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 8.66E-04 |
| chacomm2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 2.40E-04 |
| chacomm2-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 1.24E-08 | 4.92E-04 |
| chacomm2-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 1.24E-08 | 6.80E-04 |
| congigmz-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.50E-06 | 1.65E-03 |
| congigmz-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.13E-06 | 1.61E-03 |
| congigmz-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.33E-06 | 1.63E-03 |
| congigmz-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.13E-06 | 1.61E-03 |
| congigmz-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.65E-06 | 1.67E-03 |
| congigmz-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 11.0 | 7.35E-06 | 1.64E-03 |
| congigmz-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 1.06E-05 | 1.97E-03 |
| congigmz-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.14E-06 | 1.62E-03 |
| congigmz-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 9.01E-06 | 1.81E-03 |
| congigmz-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.15E-06 | 1.63E-03 |
| congigmz-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 1.20E-05 | 2.09E-03 |
| congigmz-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 11.0 | 9.18E-06 | 1.83E-03 |
| congigmz-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 2.77E-05 | 3.20E-03 |
| congigmz-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.25E-06 | 2.56E-03 |
| congigmz-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 2.15E-05 | 2.81E-03 |
| congigmz-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 27 | 11 | 7.30E-06 | 3.13E-03 |
| congigmz-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 27 | 10 | 1.77E-05 | 2.59E-03 |
| congigmz-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 27.0 | 10.8 | 1.63E-05 | 2.86E-03 |
| csfl1-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 39 | 16 | 4.92E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 42 | 22 | 4.91E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 35 | 13 | 2.46E-02 | 5.71E-02 |
| csfl1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 38 | 17 | 2.46E-02 | 5.71E-02 |
| csfl1-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 48 | 23 | 4.92E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 40.4 | 18.2 | 3.93E-02 | 7.13E-02 |
| csfl1-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 44 | 15 | 4.92E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 64 | 16 | 4.92E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 36 | 14 | 2.46E-02 | 5.71E-02 |
| csfl1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 34 | 13 | 2.46E-02 | 5.71E-02 |
| csfl1-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 40 | 26 | 4.92E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 43.6 | 16.8 | 3.94E-02 | 7.13E-02 |
| csfl1-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 46 | 14 | 4.92E-02 | 8.09E-02 |
| csfl1-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 46 | 16 | 4.92E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 37 | 13 | 2.46E-02 | 5.71E-02 |
| csfl1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 31 | 14 | 2.46E-02 | 5.71E-02 |
| csfl1-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 45 | 17 | 4.92E-02 | 8.08E-02 |
| csfl1-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 41.0 | 14.8 | 3.94E-02 | 7.14E-02 |

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| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| csfi2-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 90 | 16 | 6.29E-02 | 7.94E-02 |
| csfi2-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 82 | 20 | 1.15E-02 | 3.36E-02 |
| csfi2-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 79 | 11 | 2.60E-02 | 5.06E-02 |
| csfi2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 82 | 18 | 1.15E-02 | 3.36E-02 |
| csfi2-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 77 | 11 | 2.60E-02 | 5.06E-02 |
| csfi2-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 82.0 | 15.2 | 2.76E-02 | 4.95E-02 |
| csfi2-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 86 | 16 | 6.29E-02 | 7.94E-02 |
| csfi2-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 82 | 16 | 1.15E-02 | 3.36E-02 |
| csfi2-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 77 | 11 | 2.60E-02 | 5.06E-02 |
| csfi2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 83 | 19 | 1.15E-02 | 3.36E-02 |
| csfi2-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 78 | 11 | 2.60E-02 | 5.06E-02 |
| csfi2-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 81.2 | 14.6 | 2.76E-02 | 4.95E-02 |
| csfi2-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 85 | 16 | 6.29E-02 | 7.95E-02 |
| csfi2-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 84 | 17 | 1.15E-02 | 3.36E-02 |
| csfi2-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 60 | 11 | 2.59E-02 | 5.06E-02 |
| csfi2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 83 | 17 | 1.15E-02 | 3.36E-02 |
| csfi2-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 65 | 11 | 2.59E-02 | 5.05E-02 |
| csfi2-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 75.4 | 14.4 | 2.76E-02 | 4.95E-02 |
| demymalo-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.68E-04 |
| demymalo-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.67E-04 |
| demymalo-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.68E-04 |
| demymalo-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.67E-04 |
| demymalo-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.67E-04 |
| demymalo-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 24.0 | 4.0 | 1.33E-08 | 1.68E-04 |
| demymalo-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 2.32E-04 |
| demymalo-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.72E-04 |
| demymalo-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.86E-04 |
| demymalo-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.68E-04 |
| demymalo-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.70E-04 |
| demymalo-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 24.0 | 4.0 | 1.33E-08 | 1.86E-04 |
| demymalo-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 23 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 1.62E-03 |
| demymalo-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 4.36E-04 |
| demymalo-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 23 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 8.33E-04 |
| demymalo-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 2.09E-04 |
| demymalo-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 1.33E-08 | 3.38E-04 |
| demymalo-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 23.6 | 4.0 | 1.33E-08 | 6.87E-04 |
| disc2-1 | 0.0001 | 2 | 44 | 26 | 1.69E-01 | 1.47E+00 |
| disc2-2 | 0.0001 | 4 | 52 | 20 | 1.54E-01 | 1.41E+00 |
| disc2-3 | 0.0001 | 3 | 41 | 16 | 1.47E-01 | 1.38E+00 |
| disc2-4 | 0.0001 | 3 | 45 | 16 | 1.47E-01 | 1.38E+00 |
| disc2-5 | 0.0001 | 4 | 40 | 17 | 1.47E-01 | 1.38E+00 |
| disc2-ave | 0.0001 | 3.2 | 44.4 | 19.0 | 1.53E-01 | 1.41E+00 |
| disc2-1 | 0.001 | 2 | 52 | 18 | 1.69E-01 | 1.47E+00 |
| disc2-2 | 0.001 | 4 | 44 | 20 | 1.54E-01 | 1.41E+00 |
| disc2-3 | 0.001 | 3 | 53 | 16 | 1.47E-01 | 1.38E+00 |
| disc2-4 | 0.001 | 3 | 37 | 16 | 1.47E-01 | 1.38E+00 |
| disc2-5 | 0.001 | 4 | 75 | 17 | 1.47E-01 | 1.38E+00 |
| disc2-ave | 0.001 | 3.2 | 52.2 | 17.4 | 1.53E-01 | 1.41E+00 |
| disc2-1 | 0.01 | 2 | 36 | 35 | 1.70E-01 | 1.48E+00 |
| disc2-2 | 0.01 | 4 | 38 | 18 | 1.55E-01 | 1.41E+00 |
| disc2-3 | 0.01 | 3 | 53 | 29 | 1.53E-01 | 1.41E+00 |
| disc2-4 | 0.01 | 3 | 35 | 45 | 6.31E-02 | 8.67E-01 |
| disc2-5 | 0.01 | 4 | 48 | 18 | 1.47E-01 | 1.38E+00 |
| disc2-ave | 0.01 | 3.2 | 42.0 | 29.0 | 1.38E-01 | 1.31E+00 |

TABLE 4. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|-------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| eigmaxb-1 | 0.0001 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 2.12E-08 | 2.62E-04 |
| eigmaxb-2 | 0.0001 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 2.12E-08 | 5.41E-04 |
| eigmaxb-3 | 0.0001 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 2.12E-08 | 2.26E-04 |
| eigmaxb-4 | 0.0001 | 13 | 12 | 3 | 2.12E-08 | 6.15E-04 |
| eigmaxb-5 | 0.0001 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 2.12E-08 | 3.99E-04 |
| eigmaxb-ave | 0.0001 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 2.12E-08 | 4.09E-04 |
| eigmaxb-1 | 0.001 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 2.13E-08 | 2.41E-03 |
| eigmaxb-2 | 0.001 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 2.41E-08 | 5.31E-03 |
| eigmaxb-3 | 0.001 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 2.13E-08 | 2.00E-03 |
| eigmaxb-4 | 0.001 | 13 | 12 | 3 | 2.41E-08 | 6.06E-03 |
| eigmaxb-5 | 0.001 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 2.19E-08 | 3.85E-03 |
| eigmaxb-ave | 0.001 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 2.25E-08 | 3.93E-03 |
| eigmaxb-1 | 0.01 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 4.08E-08 | 2.40E-02 |
| eigmaxb-2 | 0.01 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 2.30E-08 | 5.30E-02 |
| eigmaxb-3 | 0.01 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 4.23E-08 | 2.00E-02 |
| eigmaxb-4 | 0.01 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 2.28E-08 | 6.06E-02 |
| eigmaxb-5 | 0.01 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 2.15E-08 | 3.85E-02 |
| eigmaxb-ave | 0.01 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 3.6 | 3.01E-08 | 3.92E-02 |
| eigmaxc-1 | 0.0001 | 9 | 100 | 22 | 4.12E-10 | 1.46E-05 |
| eigmaxc-2 | 0.0001 | 11 | 100 | 20 | 8.29E-09 | 6.50E-05 |
| eigmaxc-3 | 0.0001 | 4 | 100 | 22 | 4.43E-10 | 1.50E-05 |
| eigmaxc-4 | 0.0001 | 13 | 103 | 20 | 7.39E-09 | 6.29E-05 |
| eigmaxc-5 | 0.0001 | 9 | 102 | 21 | 2.21E-09 | 3.67E-05 |
| eigmaxc-ave | 0.0001 | 9.2 | 101.0 | 21.0 | 3.75E-09 | 3.89E-05 |
| eigmaxc-1 | 0.001 | 9 | 101 | 21 | 3.59E-09 | 4.57E-05 |
| eigmaxc-2 | 0.001 | 11 | 100 | 20 | 8.29E-09 | 7.62E-05 |
| eigmaxc-3 | 0.001 | 4 | 100 | 21 | 5.46E-09 | 5.31E-05 |
| eigmaxc-4 | 0.001 | 13 | 104 | 21 | 5.01E-10 | 1.41E-04 |
| eigmaxc-5 | 0.001 | 9 | 104 | 21 | 2.05E-09 | 1.57E-04 |
| eigmaxc-ave | 0.001 | 9.2 | 101.8 | 20.8 | 3.98E-09 | 9.45E-05 |
| eigmaxc-1 | 0.01 | 9 | 102 | 21 | 2.27E-09 | 1.67E-04 |
| eigmaxc-2 | 0.01 | 11 | 102 | 20 | 8.21E-09 | 4.05E-04 |
| eigmaxc-3 | 0.01 | 4 | 101 | 21 | 6.27E-09 | 8.48E-05 |
| eigmaxc-4 | 0.01 | 13 | 98 | 20 | 6.01E-09 | 1.40E-03 |
| eigmaxc-5 | 0.01 | 9 | 115 | 21 | 1.92E-09 | 1.54E-03 |
| eigmaxc-ave | 0.01 | 9.2 | 103.6 | 20.6 | 4.94E-09 | 7.19E-04 |
| eigminb-1 | 0.0001 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1.56E-07 | 2.59E-03 |
| eigminb-2 | 0.0001 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 1.56E-07 | 3.36E-03 |
| eigminb-3 | 0.0001 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 1.56E-07 | 3.68E-04 |
| eigminb-4 | 0.0001 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1.56E-07 | 2.12E-03 |
| eigminb-5 | 0.0001 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1.55E-07 | 2.86E-03 |
| eigminb-ave | 0.0001 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 1.56E-07 | 2.26E-03 |
| eigminb-1 | 0.001 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1.58E-07 | 2.57E-02 |
| eigminb-2 | 0.001 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 1.58E-07 | 3.34E-02 |
| eigminb-3 | 0.001 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 1.55E-07 | 2.42E-03 |
| eigminb-4 | 0.001 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1.62E-07 | 2.11E-02 |
| eigminb-5 | 0.001 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1.55E-07 | 2.84E-02 |
| eigminb-ave | 0.001 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 1.58E-07 | 2.22E-02 |
| eigminb-1 | 0.01 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 1.30E-07 | 2.57E-01 |
| eigminb-2 | 0.01 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 8.31E-07 | 3.34E-01 |
| eigminb-3 | 0.01 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 1.60E-07 | 2.40E-02 |
| eigminb-4 | 0.01 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 4.49E-07 | 2.11E-01 |
| eigminb-5 | 0.01 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 5.53E-07 | 2.84E-01 |
| eigminb-ave | 0.01 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 4.24E-07 | 2.22E-01 |

TABLE 5. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| eigminc-1 | 0.0001 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 9.24E-10 | 2.17E-05 |
| eigminc-2 | 0.0001 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 9.24E-10 | 2.20E-05 |
| eigminc-3 | 0.0001 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 9.24E-10 | 2.17E-05 |
| eigminc-4 | 0.0001 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 9.24E-10 | 2.58E-05 |
| eigminc-5 | 0.0001 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 9.24E-10 | 2.65E-05 |
| eigminc-ave | 0.0001 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 9.24E-10 | 2.36E-05 |
| eigminc-1 | 0.001 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 9.24E-10 | 2.72E-05 |
| eigminc-2 | 0.001 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 9.23E-10 | 4.55E-05 |
| eigminc-3 | 0.001 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 9.24E-10 | 2.26E-05 |
| eigminc-4 | 0.001 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 9.23E-10 | 1.42E-04 |
| eigminc-5 | 0.001 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 9.23E-10 | 1.55E-04 |
| eigminc-ave | 0.001 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 9.23E-10 | 7.84E-05 |
| eigminc-1 | 0.01 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 9.21E-10 | 1.65E-04 |
| eigminc-2 | 0.01 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 9.18E-10 | 4.00E-04 |
| eigminc-3 | 0.01 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 9.22E-10 | 6.69E-05 |
| eigminc-4 | 0.01 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 9.17E-10 | 1.40E-03 |
| eigminc-5 | 0.01 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 9.20E-10 | 1.54E-03 |
| eigminc-ave | 0.01 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 9.19E-10 | 7.13E-04 |
| gigomez1-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.31E-04 |
| gigomez1-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.31E-04 |
| gigomez1-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.31E-04 |
| gigomez1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.31E-04 |
| gigomez1-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.31E-04 |
| gigomez1-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 19.0 | 4.0 | 5.19E-08 | 3.31E-04 |
| gigomez1-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.68E-04 |
| gigomez1-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.33E-04 |
| gigomez1-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.41E-04 |
| gigomez1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.31E-04 |
| gigomez1-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.32E-04 |
| gigomez1-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 19.0 | 4.0 | 5.19E-08 | 3.41E-04 |
| gigomez1-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 1.65E-03 |
| gigomez1-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 5.21E-04 |
| gigomez1-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 8.81E-04 |
| gigomez1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 3.54E-04 |
| gigomez1-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 19 | 4 | 5.19E-08 | 4.42E-04 |
| gigomez1-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 19.0 | 4.0 | 5.19E-08 | 7.69E-04 |
| gigomez2-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.43E-06 | 2.00E-03 |
| gigomez2-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.80E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez2-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.80E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 9.83E-07 | 1.07E-03 |
| gigomez2-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 2.30E-06 | 1.64E-03 |
| gigomez2-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 1.36E-06 | 1.03E-03 |
| gigomez2-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.43E-05 | 6.33E-03 |
| gigomez2-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.80E-08 | 2.16E-04 |
| gigomez2-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.80E-08 | 2.30E-04 |
| gigomez2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 9.85E-06 | 3.39E-03 |
| gigomez2-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 2.30E-05 | 5.19E-03 |
| gigomez2-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 1.34E-05 | 3.07E-03 |
| gigomez2-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.43E-04 | 2.00E-02 |
| gigomez2-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.80E-08 | 5.05E-04 |
| gigomez2-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 3.80E-08 | 9.52E-04 |
| gigomez2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 9.86E-05 | 1.07E-02 |
| gigomez2-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 2.30E-04 | 1.64E-02 |
| gigomez2-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 1.34E-04 | 9.72E-03 |

TABLE 6. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| gigomez3-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez3-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez3-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez3-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez3-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez3-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 3.39E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| gigomez3-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.51E-04 |
| gigomez3-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.15E-04 |
| gigomez3-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.27E-04 |
| gigomez3-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.12E-04 |
| gigomez3-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.16E-04 |
| gigomez3-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 3.39E-08 | 2.24E-04 |
| gigomez3-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 1.37E-03 |
| gigomez3-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 4.73E-04 |
| gigomez3-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 8.82E-04 |
| gigomez3-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 2.93E-04 |
| gigomez3-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 3.39E-08 | 5.19E-04 |
| gigomez3-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 3.39E-08 | 7.08E-04 |
| hadamard-1 | 0.0001 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.00E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-2 | 0.0001 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.00E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-3 | 0.0001 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1.00E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-4 | 0.0001 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.00E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-5 | 0.0001 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 1.00E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-ave | 0.0001 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 1.00E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-1 | 0.001 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.01E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-2 | 0.001 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.02E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-3 | 0.001 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1.01E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-4 | 0.001 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.01E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-5 | 0.001 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 1.02E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-ave | 0.001 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 1.01E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-1 | 0.01 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.08E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-2 | 0.01 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.18E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-3 | 0.01 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1.13E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-4 | 0.01 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 1.09E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-5 | 0.01 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 1.17E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| hadamard-ave | 0.01 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 1.13E-08 | 1.49E+01 |
| het-z-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 43 | 32 | 2.11E-09 | 1.65E-03 |
| het-z-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 43 | 33 | 8.51E-09 | 5.65E-03 |
| het-z-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 46 | 37 | 9.88E-04 | 1.78E-01 |
| het-z-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 46 | 50 | 9.97E-04 | 1.80E-01 |
| het-z-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 43 | 33 | 3.03E-10 | 1.00E-03 |
| het-z-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 44.2 | 37.0 | 3.97E-04 | 7.31E-02 |
| het-z-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 43 | 25 | 2.00E-09 | 4.99E-04 |
| het-z-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 43 | 33 | 6.34E-09 | 3.53E-03 |
| het-z-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 38 | 41 | 1.00E-03 | 2.03E-01 |
| het-z-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 33 | 47 | 1.00E-03 | 1.43E-01 |
| het-z-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 43 | 32 | 1.07E-08 | 2.70E-03 |
| het-z-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 40.0 | 35.6 | 4.00E-04 | 7.06E-02 |
| het-z-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 43 | 43 | 2.49E-09 | 2.85E-03 |
| het-z-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 43 | 34 | 2.98E-09 | 1.06E-03 |
| het-z-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 31 | 43 | 1.00E-03 | 4.45E-01 |
| het-z-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 30 | 35 | 1.00E-03 | 5.19E-01 |
| het-z-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 43 | 49 | 5.78E-10 | 5.74E-03 |
| het-z-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 38.0 | 40.8 | 4.00E-04 | 1.95E-01 |

TABLE 7. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| hs010-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 2.36E-05 | 4.58E-03 |
| hs010-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 53 | 4 | 2.91E-06 | 1.61E-03 |
| hs010-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 1.06E-05 | 3.08E-03 |
| hs010-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 1.37E-05 | 3.49E-03 |
| hs010-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 3.45E-05 | 5.54E-03 |
| hs010-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 49.4 | 4.0 | 1.71E-05 | 3.66E-03 |
| hs010-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 2.36E-04 | 1.45E-02 |
| hs010-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 50 | 4 | 2.94E-05 | 5.11E-03 |
| hs010-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 54 | 4 | 1.06E-04 | 9.72E-03 |
| hs010-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 54 | 4 | 1.37E-04 | 1.10E-02 |
| hs010-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 3.45E-04 | 1.75E-02 |
| hs010-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 51.2 | 4.0 | 1.71E-04 | 1.16E-02 |
| hs010-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 2.38E-03 | 4.60E-02 |
| hs010-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 2.94E-04 | 1.62E-02 |
| hs010-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 1.06E-03 | 3.07E-02 |
| hs010-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 1.37E-03 | 3.49E-02 |
| hs010-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 3.41E-03 | 5.51E-02 |
| hs010-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 48.4 | 4.0 | 1.70E-03 | 3.66E-02 |
| hs034-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 6.61E-05 |
| hs034-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 6.61E-05 |
| hs034-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 6.68E-05 |
| hs034-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 6.63E-05 |
| hs034-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 6.91E-05 |
| hs034-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 7.96E-10 | 6.69E-05 |
| hs034-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 7.90E-05 |
| hs034-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 7.86E-05 |
| hs034-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.97E-10 | 1.19E-04 |
| hs034-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 9.02E-05 |
| hs034-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.98E-10 | 2.14E-04 |
| hs034-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 7.97E-10 | 1.16E-04 |
| hs034-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 4.39E-04 |
| hs034-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 8.00E-10 | 4.31E-04 |
| hs034-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 8.06E-10 | 9.96E-04 |
| hs034-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 7.96E-10 | 6.18E-04 |
| hs034-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 14 | 11 | 8.18E-10 | 2.03E-03 |
| hs034-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 8.03E-10 | 9.03E-04 |
| hs039-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 8 | 2.28E-06 | 9.72E-04 |
| hs039-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2.65E-08 | 1.07E-04 |
| hs039-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 8 | 1.73E-06 | 8.46E-04 |
| hs039-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 23 | 8 | 6.77E-06 | 1.68E-03 |
| hs039-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2.65E-08 | 1.06E-04 |
| hs039-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 16.6 | 8.0 | 2.17E-06 | 7.41E-04 |
| hs039-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 25 | 8 | 2.28E-05 | 3.07E-03 |
| hs039-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2.65E-08 | 2.38E-04 |
| hs039-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 25 | 8 | 1.73E-05 | 2.67E-03 |
| hs039-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 29 | 8 | 6.77E-05 | 5.30E-03 |
| hs039-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2.65E-08 | 2.05E-04 |
| hs039-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 19.4 | 8.0 | 2.16E-05 | 2.30E-03 |
| hs039-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 99 | 8 | 2.28E-04 | 9.72E-03 |
| hs039-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2.63E-08 | 2.13E-03 |
| hs039-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 30 | 8 | 1.73E-04 | 8.45E-03 |
| hs039-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 40 | 8 | 6.77E-04 | 1.68E-02 |
| hs039-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2.67E-08 | 1.76E-03 |
| hs039-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 37.4 | 8.0 | 2.16E-04 | 7.76E-03 |

TABLE 8. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| hs066-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 4.02E-05 | 7.97E-03 |
| hs066-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 4.74E-06 | 2.74E-03 |
| hs066-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 9.59E-06 | 3.89E-03 |
| hs066-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 6.00E-06 | 3.08E-03 |
| hs066-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 1.40E-05 | 4.71E-03 |
| hs066-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 17.0 | 1.49E-05 | 4.48E-03 |
| hs066-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 4.02E-04 | 2.52E-02 |
| hs066-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 4.73E-05 | 8.65E-03 |
| hs066-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 9.57E-05 | 1.23E-02 |
| hs066-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 6.01E-05 | 9.75E-03 |
| hs066-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 1.40E-04 | 1.49E-02 |
| hs066-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 17.0 | 1.49E-04 | 1.42E-02 |
| hs066-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 4.03E-03 | 7.98E-02 |
| hs066-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 4.72E-04 | 2.73E-02 |
| hs066-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 13 | 16 | 9.56E-04 | 3.89E-02 |
| hs066-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 6.01E-04 | 3.08E-02 |
| hs066-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 13 | 17 | 1.40E-03 | 4.71E-02 |
| hs066-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 16.8 | 1.49E-03 | 4.48E-02 |
| hs072-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 2.18E-06 | 5.87E-06 |
| hs072-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1.40E-05 | 8.78E-06 |
| hs072-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 2.21E-06 | 9.46E-06 |
| hs072-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1.75E-06 | 1.50E-06 |
| hs072-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 6.46E-06 | 1.67E-05 |
| hs072-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 5.32E-06 | 8.47E-06 |
| hs072-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 2.18E-05 | 5.55E-05 |
| hs072-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1.40E-04 | 8.86E-05 |
| hs072-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 2.20E-05 | 9.14E-05 |
| hs072-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1.75E-05 | 1.15E-05 |
| hs072-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 6.46E-05 | 1.64E-04 |
| hs072-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 5.32E-05 | 8.22E-05 |
| hs072-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 2.18E-04 | 5.51E-04 |
| hs072-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1.41E-03 | 8.88E-04 |
| hs072-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 2.20E-04 | 9.11E-04 |
| hs072-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1.75E-04 | 1.11E-04 |
| hs072-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 21 | 17 | 6.45E-04 | 1.64E-03 |
| hs072-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 5.33E-04 | 8.19E-04 |
| hs073-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 9.73E-07 | 6.69E-05 |
| hs073-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 9.70E-07 | 6.66E-05 |
| hs073-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 9.70E-07 | 6.93E-05 |
| hs073-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 9.79E-07 | 8.57E-05 |
| hs073-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 9.88E-07 | 9.65E-05 |
| hs073-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 9.76E-07 | 7.70E-05 |
| hs073-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 9.67E-07 | 9.34E-05 |
| hs073-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 9.42E-07 | 7.95E-05 |
| hs073-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 1.01E-06 | 2.07E-04 |
| hs073-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 4.93E-07 | 5.40E-04 |
| hs073-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 3.70E-07 | 6.96E-04 |
| hs073-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 7.56E-07 | 3.23E-04 |
| hs073-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 1.06E-06 | 6.61E-04 |
| hs073-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 8.15E-07 | 4.55E-04 |
| hs073-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 17 | 14 | 3.88E-07 | 1.95E-03 |
| hs073-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 16 | 14 | 4.82E-07 | 5.38E-03 |
| hs073-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 17 | 14 | 1.79E-07 | 6.95E-03 |
| hs073-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 5.86E-07 | 3.08E-03 |

TABLE 9. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| hs106-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 48 | 9 | 7.30E-07 | 8.60E-06 |
| hs106-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 75 | 9 | 2.36E-05 | 5.65E-05 |
| hs106-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 56 | 9 | 9.88E-07 | 9.76E-06 |
| hs106-4 | 0.0001 | 2 | 81 | 9 | 1.22E-05 | 4.86E-05 |
| hs106-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 89 | 9 | 5.60E-06 | 2.43E-05 |
| hs106-ave | 0.0001 | 1.2 | 69.8 | 9.0 | 8.64E-06 | 2.96E-05 |
| hs106-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 58 | 9 | 8.74E-06 | 3.78E-05 |
| hs106-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 112 | 9 | 2.38E-04 | 3.48E-04 |
| hs106-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 101 | 9 | 8.29E-06 | 3.17E-05 |
| hs106-4 | 0.001 | 2 | 38 | 9 | 1.24E-04 | 3.66E-04 |
| hs106-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 48 | 9 | 5.64E-05 | 1.11E-04 |
| hs106-ave | 0.001 | 1.2 | 71.4 | 9.0 | 8.71E-05 | 1.79E-04 |
| hs106-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 51 | 9 | 8.88E-05 | 2.65E-04 |
| hs106-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 60 | 9 | 2.39E-03 | 3.18E-03 |
| hs106-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 71 | 9 | 8.13E-05 | 1.73E-04 |
| hs106-4 | 0.01 | 2 | 35 | 9 | 1.24E-03 | 3.52E-03 |
| hs106-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 112 | 9 | 5.63E-04 | 8.72E-04 |
| hs106-ave | 0.01 | 1.2 | 65.8 | 9.0 | 8.73E-04 | 1.60E-03 |
| mdsen-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 4.40E-08 | 1.81E-04 |
| mdsen-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 4.40E-08 | 1.79E-04 |
| mdsen-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 4.40E-08 | 1.79E-04 |
| mdsen-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 8.78E-06 | 2.53E-03 |
| mdsen-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 2.04E-05 | 3.86E-03 |
| mdsen-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 20.8 | 5.0 | 5.87E-06 | 1.39E-03 |
| mdsen-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 4.40E-08 | 2.97E-04 |
| mdsen-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 4.40E-08 | 1.85E-04 |
| mdsen-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 4.40E-08 | 2.02E-04 |
| mdsen-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 8.74E-05 | 7.98E-03 |
| mdsen-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 2.04E-04 | 1.22E-02 |
| mdsen-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 5.83E-05 | 4.17E-03 |
| mdsen-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 18 | 5 | 4.43E-08 | 2.38E-03 |
| mdsen-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 4.40E-08 | 4.99E-04 |
| mdsen-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 4.39E-08 | 9.59E-04 |
| mdsen-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 8.75E-04 | 2.53E-02 |
| mdsen-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 2.05E-03 | 3.86E-02 |
| mdsen-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 18.4 | 5.0 | 5.84E-04 | 1.35E-02 |
| madsschj-1 | 0.0001 | 8 | 73 | 12 | 2.50E-07 | 1.29E-02 |
| madsschj-2 | 0.0001 | 10 | 74 | 12 | 1.02E-06 | 2.60E-02 |
| madsschj-3 | 0.0001 | 10 | 73 | 12 | 3.59E-07 | 1.54E-02 |
| madsschj-4 | 0.0001 | 4 | 73 | 12 | 2.44E-07 | 1.27E-02 |
| madsschj-5 | 0.0001 | 9 | 74 | 12 | 4.37E-07 | 1.70E-02 |
| madsschj-ave | 0.0001 | 8.2 | 73.4 | 12.0 | 4.62E-07 | 1.68E-02 |
| madsschj-1 | 0.001 | 8 | 72 | 12 | 1.51E-06 | 3.16E-02 |
| madsschj-2 | 0.001 | 10 | 72 | 12 | 9.47E-06 | 7.92E-02 |
| madsschj-3 | 0.001 | 10 | 72 | 12 | 3.27E-06 | 4.65E-02 |
| madsschj-4 | 0.001 | 4 | 73 | 12 | 4.18E-07 | 1.66E-02 |
| madsschj-5 | 0.001 | 9 | 72 | 12 | 3.24E-06 | 4.63E-02 |
| madsschj-ave | 0.001 | 8.2 | 72.2 | 12.0 | 3.58E-06 | 4.40E-02 |
| madsschj-1 | 0.01 | 8 | 80 | 12 | 1.54E-05 | 1.01E-01 |
| madsschj-2 | 0.01 | 10 | 74 | 12 | 9.42E-05 | 2.50E-01 |
| madsschj-3 | 0.01 | 10 | 68 | 12 | 3.31E-05 | 1.48E-01 |
| madsschj-4 | 0.01 | 4 | 67 | 12 | 3.01E-06 | 4.46E-02 |
| madsschj-5 | 0.01 | 9 | 73 | 12 | 3.18E-05 | 1.45E-01 |
| madsschj-ave | 0.01 | 8.2 | 72.4 | 12.0 | 3.55E-05 | 1.38E-01 |

TABLE 10. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| makela1-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 25 | 4 | 1.14E-05 | 3.16E-03 |
| makela1-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4.80E-08 | 2.05E-04 |
| makela1-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4.80E-08 | 2.05E-04 |
| makela1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 2.56E-06 | 1.50E-03 |
| makela1-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 23 | 4 | 5.99E-06 | 2.29E-03 |
| makela1-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 18.2 | 4.0 | 4.01E-06 | 1.47E-03 |
| makela1-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 28 | 4 | 1.14E-04 | 1.00E-02 |
| makela1-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4.80E-08 | 2.11E-04 |
| makela1-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4.80E-08 | 2.27E-04 |
| makela1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 26 | 4 | 2.56E-05 | 4.74E-03 |
| makela1-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 27 | 4 | 5.99E-05 | 7.25E-03 |
| makela1-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 20.6 | 4.0 | 3.99E-05 | 4.48E-03 |
| makela1-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 33 | 4 | 1.14E-03 | 3.16E-02 |
| makela1-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 4.80E-08 | 5.20E-04 |
| makela1-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 4.80E-08 | 9.88E-04 |
| makela1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 31 | 4 | 2.57E-04 | 1.50E-02 |
| makela1-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 32 | 4 | 6.00E-04 | 2.29E-02 |
| makela1-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 24.0 | 4.0 | 3.98E-04 | 1.42E-02 |
| makela2-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1.60E-06 | 2.08E-03 |
| makela2-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 2.26E-08 | 2.46E-04 |
| makela2-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 2.26E-08 | 2.46E-04 |
| makela2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 7.20E-07 | 1.39E-03 |
| makela2-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1.68E-06 | 2.13E-03 |
| makela2-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 18.0 | 6.0 | 8.10E-07 | 1.22E-03 |
| makela2-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1.60E-05 | 6.57E-03 |
| makela2-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 2.26E-08 | 2.51E-04 |
| makela2-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 2.26E-08 | 2.65E-04 |
| makela2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 7.21E-06 | 4.40E-03 |
| makela2-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1.68E-05 | 6.73E-03 |
| makela2-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 18.0 | 6.0 | 8.03E-06 | 3.64E-03 |
| makela2-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1.60E-04 | 2.08E-02 |
| makela2-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 2.25E-08 | 5.47E-04 |
| makela2-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 2.25E-08 | 1.02E-03 |
| makela2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 7.21E-05 | 1.39E-02 |
| makela2-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1.68E-04 | 2.13E-02 |
| makela2-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 18.0 | 6.0 | 8.02E-05 | 1.15E-02 |
| mifflin1-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 2.58E-05 | 4.62E-03 |
| mifflin1-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 46 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.15E-04 |
| mifflin1-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 46 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.15E-04 |
| mifflin1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 52 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.15E-04 |
| mifflin1-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 112 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.15E-04 |
| mifflin1-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 60.8 | 4.0 | 5.17E-06 | 1.02E-03 |
| mifflin1-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 52 | 4 | 2.58E-04 | 1.46E-02 |
| mifflin1-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 49 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.23E-04 |
| mifflin1-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 53 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.47E-04 |
| mifflin1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 47 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.28E-04 |
| mifflin1-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 45 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 1.77E-04 |
| mifflin1-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 49.2 | 4.0 | 5.16E-05 | 3.04E-03 |
| mifflin1-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 44 | 4 | 2.58E-03 | 4.62E-02 |
| mifflin1-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 4.70E-04 |
| mifflin1-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 56 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 9.31E-04 |
| mifflin1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 77 | 4 | 1.58E-08 | 5.91E-04 |
| mifflin1-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 73 | 4 | 1.59E-08 | 1.36E-03 |
| mifflin1-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 59.6 | 4.0 | 5.16E-04 | 9.92E-03 |

TABLE 11. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| mifflin2-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 41 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 9.42E-05 |
| mifflin2-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 64 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 9.47E-05 |
| mifflin2-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 65 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 9.41E-05 |
| mifflin2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 62 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 9.52E-05 |
| mifflin2-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 62 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 9.45E-05 |
| mifflin2-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 58.8 | 5.0 | 1.37E-08 | 9.46E-05 |
| mifflin2-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 63 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 1.08E-04 |
| mifflin2-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 1.43E-04 |
| mifflin2-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 43 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 1.00E-04 |
| mifflin2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 53 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 1.73E-04 |
| mifflin2-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 45 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 1.32E-04 |
| mifflin2-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 49.6 | 5.0 | 1.37E-08 | 1.31E-04 |
| mifflin2-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 62 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 5.39E-04 |
| mifflin2-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 48 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 1.08E-03 |
| mifflin2-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 48 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 3.55E-04 |
| mifflin2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 41 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 1.45E-03 |
| mifflin2-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 54 | 5 | 1.37E-08 | 9.33E-04 |
| mifflin2-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 50.6 | 5.0 | 1.37E-08 | 8.72E-04 |
| minmaxrb-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.24E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 5.24E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.25E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 5.24E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.50E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.67E-01 |
| minmaxrb-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.22E-09 | 4.67E-01 |
| minmaxrb-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5.23E-09 | 4.68E-01 |
| minmaxrb-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 5.28E-09 | 4.67E-01 |
| polak1-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 56 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.30E-04 |
| polak1-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 48 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.30E-04 |
| polak1-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 4 | 6.93E-04 | 2.97E-02 |
| polak1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 31 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.30E-04 |
| polak1-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 33 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.30E-04 |
| polak1-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 37.6 | 4.0 | 1.39E-04 | 6.13E-03 |
| polak1-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.35E-04 |
| polak1-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 29 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.34E-04 |
| polak1-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 27 | 4 | 6.93E-03 | 9.40E-02 |
| polak1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 28 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.61E-04 |
| polak1-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 25 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 2.40E-04 |
| polak1-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 25.4 | 4.0 | 1.39E-03 | 1.90E-02 |
| polak1-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 25 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 5.27E-04 |
| polak1-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 27 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 5.11E-04 |
| polak1-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 36 | 4 | 6.93E-02 | 2.97E-01 |
| polak1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 33 | 4 | 4.13E-08 | 1.27E-03 |
| polak1-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 24 | 4 | 4.14E-08 | 7.11E-04 |
| polak1-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 29.0 | 4.0 | 1.39E-02 | 6.01E-02 |

TABLE 12. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|-------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| polak4-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1.87E-05 | 2.98E-01 |
| polak4-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 4.16E-06 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 12 | 7.88E-05 | 6.98E-01 |
| polak4-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 1.62E-05 | 3.80E-01 |
| polak4-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 25 | 14 | 7.79E-04 | 7.05E-01 |
| polak4-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.01E-01 |
| polak4-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.01E-01 |
| polak4-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 5.19E-07 | 3.00E-01 |
| polak4-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 1.56E-04 | 3.81E-01 |
| polak6-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 1.33E-07 | 1.41E-03 |
| polak6-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 1.08E-07 | 1.27E-03 |
| polak6-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 1.12E-07 | 1.29E-03 |
| polak6-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 5.71E-08 | 9.24E-04 |
| polak6-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 2.30E-07 | 1.85E-03 |
| polak6-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 1.28E-07 | 1.35E-03 |
| polak6-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 1.19E-06 | 4.22E-03 |
| polak6-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 9.29E-07 | 3.73E-03 |
| polak6-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 9.48E-07 | 3.77E-03 |
| polak6-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 5.71E-08 | 9.35E-04 |
| polak6-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 2.35E-06 | 5.94E-03 |
| polak6-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 1.10E-06 | 3.72E-03 |
| polak6-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 1.19E-05 | 1.33E-02 |
| polak6-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 9.28E-06 | 1.18E-02 |
| polak6-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 9.45E-06 | 1.19E-02 |
| polak6-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 5.70E-08 | 1.67E-03 |
| polak6-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 5 | 2.37E-05 | 1.88E-02 |
| polak6-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 1.09E-05 | 1.15E-02 |
| prodpl0-1 | 0.0001 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 1.34E-06 | 1.38E-04 |
| prodpl0-2 | 0.0001 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 1.34E-06 | 1.36E-04 |
| prodpl0-3 | 0.0001 | 4 | 17 | 16 | 1.34E-06 | 1.35E-04 |
| prodpl0-4 | 0.0001 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 1.33E-06 | 1.35E-04 |
| prodpl0-5 | 0.0001 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 1.33E-06 | 1.36E-04 |
| prodpl0-ave | 0.0001 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 1.34E-06 | 1.36E-04 |
| prodpl0-1 | 0.001 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 1.42E-06 | 3.15E-04 |
| prodpl0-2 | 0.001 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 1.36E-06 | 1.84E-04 |
| prodpl0-3 | 0.001 | 4 | 17 | 16 | 1.36E-06 | 1.43E-04 |
| prodpl0-4 | 0.001 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 1.35E-06 | 1.49E-04 |
| prodpl0-5 | 0.001 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 1.33E-06 | 2.19E-04 |
| prodpl0-ave | 0.001 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 1.36E-06 | 2.02E-04 |
| prodpl0-1 | 0.01 | 6 | 17 | 17 | 1.51E-07 | 2.83E-03 |
| prodpl0-2 | 0.01 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 1.66E-06 | 1.24E-03 |
| prodpl0-3 | 0.01 | 4 | 17 | 16 | 1.64E-06 | 4.58E-04 |
| prodpl0-4 | 0.01 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 1.47E-06 | 6.34E-04 |
| prodpl0-5 | 0.01 | 7 | 17 | 16 | 1.36E-06 | 1.73E-03 |
| prodpl0-ave | 0.01 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 1.25E-06 | 1.38E-03 |

TABLE 13. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| prodpl1-1 | 0.0001 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 2.15E-07 | 1.02E-04 |
| prodpl1-2 | 0.0001 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 2.15E-07 | 1.04E-04 |
| prodpl1-3 | 0.0001 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 2.15E-07 | 1.02E-04 |
| prodpl1-4 | 0.0001 | 4 | 17 | 16 | 2.15E-07 | 1.02E-04 |
| prodpl1-5 | 0.0001 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 2.15E-07 | 1.04E-04 |
| prodpl1-ave | 0.0001 | 6.6 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 2.15E-07 | 1.03E-04 |
| prodpl1-1 | 0.001 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 2.16E-07 | 1.22E-04 |
| prodpl1-2 | 0.001 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 2.15E-07 | 2.47E-04 |
| prodpl1-3 | 0.001 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 2.16E-07 | 1.46E-04 |
| prodpl1-4 | 0.001 | 4 | 17 | 16 | 2.16E-07 | 1.36E-04 |
| prodpl1-5 | 0.001 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 2.16E-07 | 2.67E-04 |
| prodpl1-ave | 0.001 | 6.6 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 2.16E-07 | 1.84E-04 |
| prodpl1-1 | 0.01 | 5 | 17 | 16 | 2.17E-07 | 6.79E-04 |
| prodpl1-2 | 0.01 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 2.10E-07 | 2.25E-03 |
| prodpl1-3 | 0.01 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 2.23E-07 | 1.06E-03 |
| prodpl1-4 | 0.01 | 4 | 17 | 16 | 2.19E-07 | 9.09E-04 |
| prodpl1-5 | 0.01 | 10 | 17 | 16 | 2.40E-07 | 2.48E-03 |
| prodpl1-ave | 0.01 | 6.6 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 2.22E-07 | 1.47E-03 |
| rosenmmx-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 1.22E-07 | 1.35E-03 |
| rosenmmx-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 1.03E-07 | 1.24E-03 |
| rosenmmx-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 48 | 5 | 1.02E-07 | 1.23E-03 |
| rosenmmx-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 43 | 5 | 3.76E-08 | 7.51E-04 |
| rosenmmx-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 2.53E-07 | 1.95E-03 |
| rosenmmx-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 44.6 | 5.0 | 1.23E-07 | 1.30E-03 |
| rosenmmx-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 1.18E-06 | 4.21E-03 |
| rosenmmx-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 47 | 5 | 9.32E-07 | 3.74E-03 |
| rosenmmx-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 47 | 5 | 9.45E-07 | 3.76E-03 |
| rosenmmx-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 41 | 5 | 3.76E-08 | 7.63E-04 |
| rosenmmx-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 2.38E-06 | 5.97E-03 |
| rosenmmx-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 44.6 | 5.0 | 1.10E-06 | 3.69E-03 |
| rosenmmx-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 43 | 5 | 1.18E-05 | 1.33E-02 |
| rosenmmx-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 9.28E-06 | 1.18E-02 |
| rosenmmx-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 42 | 5 | 9.44E-06 | 1.19E-02 |
| rosenmmx-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 3.76E-08 | 1.58E-03 |
| rosenmmx-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 44 | 5 | 2.37E-05 | 1.88E-02 |
| rosenmmx-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 43.4 | 5.0 | 1.09E-05 | 1.15E-02 |
| smmpsfsf-1 | 0.0001 | 16 | 120 | 90 | 4.79E-06 | 3.03E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-2 | 0.0001 | 24 | 125 | 80 | 1.52E-05 | 2.92E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-3 | 0.0001 | 20 | 125 | 77 | 6.82E-06 | 3.85E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-4 | 0.0001 | 17 | 129 | 163 | 8.46E-07 | 2.90E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-5 | 0.0001 | 25 | 125 | 155 | 8.69E-07 | 3.02E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-ave | 0.0001 | 20.4 | 124.8 | 113.0 | 5.71E-06 | 3.14E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-1 | 0.001 | 16 | 130 | 81 | 1.86E-06 | 2.01E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-2 | 0.001 | 24 | 130 | 77 | 1.48E-05 | 3.70E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-3 | 0.001 | 20 | 133 | 167 | 9.94E-07 | 2.66E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-4 | 0.001 | 17 | 125 | 147 | 7.45E-07 | 2.78E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-5 | 0.001 | 25 | 131 | 150 | 1.05E-06 | 3.50E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-ave | 0.001 | 20.4 | 129.8 | 124.4 | 3.89E-06 | 2.93E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-1 | 0.01 | 16 | 57 | 155 | 9.03E-07 | 3.47E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-2 | 0.01 | 24 | 126 | 70 | 6.92E-06 | 3.60E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-3 | 0.01 | 20 | 122 | 78 | 8.31E-06 | 3.73E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-4 | 0.01 | 17 | 131 | 86 | 8.13E-06 | 2.67E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-5 | 0.01 | 25 | 129 | 82 | 3.14E-06 | 2.99E+00 |
| smmpsfsf-ave | 0.01 | 20.4 | 113.0 | 94.2 | 5.48E-06 | 3.29E+00 |

TABLE 14. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| spiral-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 22 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 30 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 28 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 30 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 116 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 45.2 | 12.0 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 32 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 31 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 31 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 31 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 26.8 | 12.0 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 94 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 52 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 217 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 126 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 22 | 12 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| spiral-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 102.2 | 12.0 | 1.69E+02 | 2.76E+02 |
| swopf-1 | 0.0001 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 7.49E-04 | 1.51E-02 |
| swopf-2 | 0.0001 | 10 | 18 | 13 | 3.05E-04 | 9.66E-03 |
| swopf-3 | 0.0001 | 9 | 18 | 13 | 3.88E-04 | 1.09E-02 |
| swopf-4 | 0.0001 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 2.93E-04 | 9.46E-03 |
| swopf-5 | 0.0001 | 10 | 18 | 13 | 1.01E-03 | 1.76E-02 |
| swopf-ave | 0.0001 | 8.4 | 18.0 | 13.0 | 5.49E-04 | 1.25E-02 |
| swopf-1 | 0.001 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 7.49E-03 | 4.79E-02 |
| swopf-2 | 0.001 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 3.05E-03 | 3.05E-02 |
| swopf-3 | 0.001 | 9 | 23 | 16 | 3.89E-03 | 3.45E-02 |
| swopf-4 | 0.001 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 2.93E-03 | 2.99E-02 |
| swopf-5 | 0.001 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 1.01E-02 | 5.57E-02 |
| swopf-ave | 0.001 | 8.4 | 19.4 | 13.6 | 5.50E-03 | 3.97E-02 |
| swopf-1 | 0.01 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 7.30E-02 | 1.50E-01 |
| swopf-2 | 0.01 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 3.00E-02 | 9.61E-02 |
| swopf-3 | 0.01 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 1.44E-01 | 2.10E-01 |
| swopf-4 | 0.01 | 5 | 19 | 14 | 2.99E-02 | 9.57E-02 |
| swopf-5 | 0.01 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 1.04E-01 | 1.79E-01 |
| swopf-ave | 0.01 | 8.4 | 17.8 | 14.0 | 7.62E-02 | 1.46E-01 |
| tenbars1-1 | 0.0001 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 1.16E-05 | 1.54E-03 |
| tenbars1-2 | 0.0001 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 2.48E-06 | 7.10E-04 |
| tenbars1-3 | 0.0001 | 3 | 21 | 6 | 1.47E-06 | 5.45E-04 |
| tenbars1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 21 | 6 | 5.56E-06 | 1.06E-03 |
| tenbars1-5 | 0.0001 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 9.30E-07 | 4.35E-04 |
| tenbars1-ave | 0.0001 | 2.0 | 21.0 | 6.0 | 4.42E-06 | 8.58E-04 |
| tenbars1-1 | 0.001 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 1.16E-04 | 4.86E-03 |
| tenbars1-2 | 0.001 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 2.48E-05 | 2.24E-03 |
| tenbars1-3 | 0.001 | 3 | 21 | 6 | 1.47E-05 | 1.73E-03 |
| tenbars1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 21 | 6 | 5.56E-05 | 3.36E-03 |
| tenbars1-5 | 0.001 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 9.23E-06 | 1.38E-03 |
| tenbars1-ave | 0.001 | 2.0 | 21.0 | 6.0 | 4.41E-05 | 2.71E-03 |
| tenbars1-1 | 0.01 | 2 | 21 | 7 | 1.16E-03 | 1.54E-02 |
| tenbars1-2 | 0.01 | 2 | 21 | 7 | 2.48E-04 | 7.10E-03 |
| tenbars1-3 | 0.01 | 3 | 21 | 6 | 1.47E-04 | 5.46E-03 |
| tenbars1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 21 | 6 | 5.57E-04 | 1.06E-02 |
| tenbars1-5 | 0.01 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 9.22E-05 | 4.69E-03 |
| tenbars1-ave | 0.01 | 2.0 | 21.0 | 6.4 | 4.41E-04 | 8.66E-03 |

TABLE 15. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| tenbars2-1 | 0.0001 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 1.16E-05 | 1.54E-03 |
| tenbars2-2 | 0.0001 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 2.48E-06 | 7.09E-04 |
| tenbars2-3 | 0.0001 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 1.47E-06 | 5.46E-04 |
| tenbars2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 19 | 6 | 5.56E-06 | 1.06E-03 |
| tenbars2-5 | 0.0001 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 9.21E-07 | 4.33E-04 |
| tenbars2-ave | 0.0001 | 2.0 | 19.0 | 6.0 | 4.41E-06 | 8.58E-04 |
| tenbars2-1 | 0.001 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 1.16E-04 | 4.86E-03 |
| tenbars2-2 | 0.001 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 2.48E-05 | 2.24E-03 |
| tenbars2-3 | 0.001 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 1.47E-05 | 1.73E-03 |
| tenbars2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 19 | 6 | 5.56E-05 | 3.36E-03 |
| tenbars2-5 | 0.001 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 9.22E-06 | 1.38E-03 |
| tenbars2-ave | 0.001 | 2.0 | 19.0 | 6.0 | 4.41E-05 | 2.71E-03 |
| tenbars2-1 | 0.01 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 1.16E-03 | 1.54E-02 |
| tenbars2-2 | 0.01 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 2.48E-04 | 7.10E-03 |
| tenbars2-3 | 0.01 | 3 | 19 | 6 | 1.47E-04 | 5.46E-03 |
| tenbars2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 19 | 6 | 5.57E-04 | 1.06E-02 |
| tenbars2-5 | 0.01 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 9.22E-05 | 4.69E-03 |
| tenbars2-ave | 0.01 | 2.0 | 19.0 | 6.0 | 4.41E-04 | 8.66E-03 |
| tenbars3-1 | 0.0001 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 1.24E-05 | 1.16E-02 |
| tenbars3-2 | 0.0001 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 2.65E-06 | 5.35E-03 |
| tenbars3-3 | 0.0001 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 1.54E-06 | 4.07E-03 |
| tenbars3-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 20 | 8 | 5.90E-06 | 7.98E-03 |
| tenbars3-5 | 0.0001 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 2.40E-07 | 1.61E-03 |
| tenbars3-ave | 0.0001 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 4.54E-06 | 6.11E-03 |
| tenbars3-1 | 0.001 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 1.24E-04 | 3.65E-02 |
| tenbars3-2 | 0.001 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 2.64E-05 | 1.69E-02 |
| tenbars3-3 | 0.001 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 1.53E-05 | 1.29E-02 |
| tenbars3-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 20 | 8 | 5.90E-05 | 2.52E-02 |
| tenbars3-5 | 0.001 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 2.50E-06 | 5.20E-03 |
| tenbars3-ave | 0.001 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 4.54E-05 | 1.93E-02 |
| tenbars3-1 | 0.01 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 1.23E-03 | 1.15E-01 |
| tenbars3-2 | 0.01 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 2.64E-04 | 5.34E-02 |
| tenbars3-3 | 0.01 | 3 | 20 | 8 | 1.53E-04 | 4.06E-02 |
| tenbars3-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 8 | 5.91E-04 | 7.99E-02 |
| tenbars3-5 | 0.01 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 2.51E-05 | 1.65E-02 |
| tenbars3-ave | 0.01 | 2.0 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 4.53E-04 | 6.12E-02 |
| tenbars4-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 7.54E-07 | 4.95E-04 |
| tenbars4-2 | 0.0001 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 1.55E-06 | 7.10E-04 |
| tenbars4-3 | 0.0001 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 1.13E-05 | 1.91E-03 |
| tenbars4-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 8.06E-07 | 5.11E-04 |
| tenbars4-5 | 0.0001 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 2.57E-06 | 9.14E-04 |
| tenbars4-ave | 0.0001 | 1.6 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 3.39E-06 | 9.08E-04 |
| tenbars4-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 3.45E-06 | 1.06E-03 |
| tenbars4-2 | 0.001 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 1.43E-05 | 2.15E-03 |
| tenbars4-3 | 0.001 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 1.12E-04 | 6.03E-03 |
| tenbars4-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 4.89E-06 | 1.26E-03 |
| tenbars4-5 | 0.001 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 2.40E-05 | 2.79E-03 |
| tenbars4-ave | 0.001 | 1.6 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 3.17E-05 | 2.66E-03 |
| tenbars4-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 3.51E-05 | 3.38E-03 |
| tenbars4-2 | 0.01 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 1.43E-04 | 6.82E-03 |
| tenbars4-3 | 0.01 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 1.11E-03 | 1.90E-02 |
| tenbars4-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 5 | 4.98E-05 | 4.02E-03 |
| tenbars4-5 | 0.01 | 2 | 15 | 5 | 2.39E-04 | 8.81E-03 |
| tenbars4-ave | 0.01 | 1.6 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 3.16E-04 | 8.42E-03 |

TABLE 16. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| truspyr1-1 | 0.0001 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 6.10E-03 | 8.70E-03 |
| truspyr1-2 | 0.0001 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 6.82E-03 | 9.19E-03 |
| truspyr1-3 | 0.0001 | 2 | 17 | 9 | 2.01E-01 | 4.99E-02 |
| truspyr1-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 5.17E-03 | 8.00E-03 |
| truspyr1-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 2.01E-01 | 5.00E-02 |
| truspyr1-ave | 0.0001 | 1.6 | 15.8 | 7.8 | 8.41E-02 | 2.52E-02 |
| truspyr1-1 | 0.001 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 6.45E-03 | 8.94E-03 |
| truspyr1-2 | 0.001 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 4.85E-02 | 2.45E-02 |
| truspyr1-3 | 0.001 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 2.02E-01 | 5.00E-02 |
| truspyr1-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 6.38E-03 | 8.89E-03 |
| truspyr1-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 16 | 8 | 2.02E-01 | 5.00E-02 |
| truspyr1-ave | 0.001 | 1.6 | 15.4 | 7.8 | 9.29E-02 | 2.85E-02 |
| truspyr1-1 | 0.01 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 7.49E-03 | 9.64E-03 |
| truspyr1-2 | 0.01 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 8.78E-03 | 1.04E-02 |
| truspyr1-3 | 0.01 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 2.04E-01 | 5.02E-02 |
| truspyr1-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 6.40E-03 | 8.91E-03 |
| truspyr1-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 16 | 8 | 2.02E-01 | 5.03E-02 |
| truspyr1-ave | 0.01 | 1.6 | 15.4 | 7.2 | 8.57E-02 | 2.59E-02 |
| truspyr2-1 | 0.0001 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 1.88E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-2 | 0.0001 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 1.89E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-3 | 0.0001 | 2 | 17 | 9 | 7.27E-01 | 3.14E-01 |
| truspyr2-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 1.88E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 7.27E-01 | 3.11E-01 |
| truspyr2-ave | 0.0001 | 1.6 | 15.8 | 7.8 | 3.02E-01 | 2.86E-01 |
| truspyr2-1 | 0.001 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 1.88E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-2 | 0.001 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 1.86E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-3 | 0.001 | 2 | 17 | 8 | 7.27E-01 | 3.05E-01 |
| truspyr2-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 1.88E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 7.27E-01 | 3.03E-01 |
| truspyr2-ave | 0.001 | 1.6 | 15.8 | 7.4 | 3.02E-01 | 2.82E-01 |
| truspyr2-1 | 0.01 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 1.87E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-2 | 0.01 | 2 | 15 | 7 | 1.83E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-3 | 0.01 | 2 | 17 | 9 | 7.27E-01 | 3.20E-01 |
| truspyr2-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 1.88E-02 | 2.68E-01 |
| truspyr2-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 20 | 8 | 7.27E-01 | 3.01E-01 |
| truspyr2-ave | 0.01 | 1.6 | 16.4 | 7.6 | 3.02E-01 | 2.85E-01 |
| ubh5-1 | 0.0001 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 7.73E-02 | 1.68E+00 |
| ubh5-2 | 0.0001 | 21 | 7 | 2 | 1.06E-01 | 1.96E+00 |
| ubh5-3 | 0.0001 | 19 | 7 | 2 | 2.18E-02 | 8.91E-01 |
| ubh5-4 | 0.0001 | 14 | 7 | 2 | 6.55E-02 | 1.54E+00 |
| ubh5-5 | 0.0001 | 24 | 7 | 2 | 5.04E-02 | 1.36E+00 |
| ubh5-ave | 0.0001 | 17.8 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 6.42E-02 | 1.49E+00 |
| ubh5-1 | 0.001 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 7.75E-01 | 5.31E+00 |
| ubh5-2 | 0.001 | 21 | 7 | 4 | 1.06E+00 | 6.22E+00 |
| ubh5-3 | 0.001 | 19 | 7 | 3 | 2.19E-01 | 2.82E+00 |
| ubh5-4 | 0.001 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 6.58E-01 | 4.90E+00 |
| ubh5-5 | 0.001 | 24 | 7 | 3 | 5.06E-01 | 4.29E+00 |
| ubh5-ave | 0.001 | 17.8 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 6.44E-01 | 4.71E+00 |
| ubh5-1 | 0.01 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 7.75E+00 | 1.68E+01 |
| ubh5-2 | 0.01 | 21 | 9 | 5 | 1.06E+01 | 1.97E+01 |
| ubh5-3 | 0.01 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 2.20E+00 | 8.95E+00 |
| ubh5-4 | 0.01 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 6.60E+00 | 1.55E+01 |
| ubh5-5 | 0.01 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 5.09E+00 | 1.36E+01 |
| ubh5-ave | 0.01 | 17.8 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 6.45E+00 | 1.49E+01 |

TABLE 17. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.

| Problem | δ | #Pert | ColdIters | WarmIters | $\ x^I - x^P\ $ | $\ y^I - y^P\ $ |
|-------------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| womflet-1 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 4.36E-06 | 2.79E-03 |
| womflet-2 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 8.39E-08 | 3.87E-04 |
| womflet-3 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 8.39E-08 | 3.87E-04 |
| womflet-4 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 2.04E-06 | 1.91E-03 |
| womflet-5 | 0.0001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 4.66E-06 | 2.88E-03 |
| womflet-ave | 0.0001 | 1.0 | 24.0 | 5.0 | 2.24E-06 | 1.67E-03 |
| womflet-1 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 4.36E-05 | 8.82E-03 |
| womflet-2 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 8.39E-08 | 3.91E-04 |
| womflet-3 | 0.001 | 1 | 25 | 5 | 8.39E-08 | 4.03E-04 |
| womflet-4 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 1.97E-05 | 5.93E-03 |
| womflet-5 | 0.001 | 1 | 24 | 5 | 4.59E-05 | 9.05E-03 |
| womflet-ave | 0.001 | 1.0 | 24.2 | 5.0 | 2.18E-05 | 4.92E-03 |
| womflet-1 | 0.01 | 1 | 23 | 5 | 4.36E-04 | 2.79E-02 |
| womflet-2 | 0.01 | 1 | 26 | 5 | 8.39E-08 | 6.73E-04 |
| womflet-3 | 0.01 | 1 | 26 | 5 | 8.39E-08 | 1.18E-03 |
| womflet-4 | 0.01 | 1 | 25 | 5 | 1.96E-04 | 1.87E-02 |
| womflet-5 | 0.01 | 1 | 26 | 5 | 4.60E-04 | 2.87E-02 |
| womflet-ave | 0.01 | 1.0 | 25.2 | 5.0 | 2.18E-04 | 1.54E-02 |

TABLE 18. Numerical performance of LOQO on NLPs from the CUTER test suite when warmstarting a problem whose objective function coefficients, c , have been modified. All problems considered have linear objective functions. Each problem is labeled under the column Problem, 5 instances of each problem are presented, “ave” refers to the average performance over the five problems, δ is the perturbation parameter, and #Pert is the number of perturbed coefficients. The iteration counts for the warmstart and coldstart solution of five perturbed problems are given, and the last 2 columns are the scaled Euclidean norm of the distance between the optimal solutions and the Lagrange multipliers of the initial and the perturbed problem.