

New problems:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \max \quad & 17x_1 + 12x_2 \\
 \text{s.t.} \quad & 10x_1 + 7x_2 \leq 40 \\
 & x_1 + x_2 \leq 5 \\
 & x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \\
 & x_1 \leq 1
 \end{aligned}$$

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 \text{s.t.} \quad & 10x_1 + 7x_2 \leq 40 \\
 & x_1 + x_2 \leq 5 \\
 & x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \\
 & x_1 \geq 2
 \end{aligned}$$

Root Node
 LP Relaxation
 $x^* = \{1.67, 2.33\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 68.33$

$x_1 \leq 1$
 $x^* = \{1, 4\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 65$

Pruning by Optimality

$x_1 \geq 2$
 $x^* = \{2, 2.86\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 68.29$

$x_2 \leq 2$
 $x^* = (2.6, 2)$
 $z_{LP}^* = 68.2$

$x_2 \geq 3$
 INF

Pruning by Infeasibility

$x_1 = 2$
 $x^* = \{2, 2\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 58$

Pruning by Optimality

$x_1 \geq 3$
 $x^* = \{3, 1.43\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 68.14$

$x_2 \leq 1$
 $x^* = \{3.3, 1\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 68.1$

$x_2 = 2$
 INF

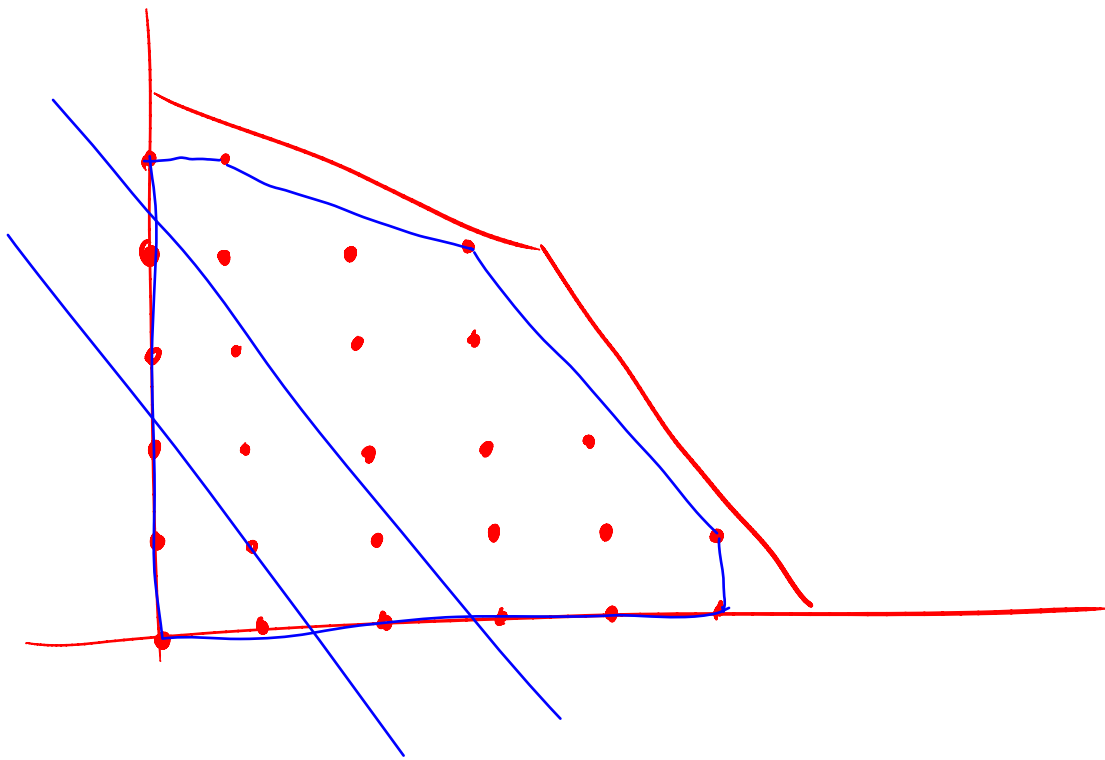
Pruning by Infeasibility

Pruning by Optimality

$x_1 \leq 3$
 $x^* = \{3, 1\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 63$

Pruning by Optimality

$x_1 \geq 4$
 $x^* = \{4, 0\}$
 $z_{LP}^* = 68$



$$\textcircled{1} \quad 3x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 \leq 7$$

$$x \in \{0, 1\}^4$$

$$x_1 + x_3 \leq 1$$

$$x_2 + x_3 \leq 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} x \leq 9999y \\ 0 \leq x \leq 5 \\ y \in \{0, 1\} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow x \leq 5y$$

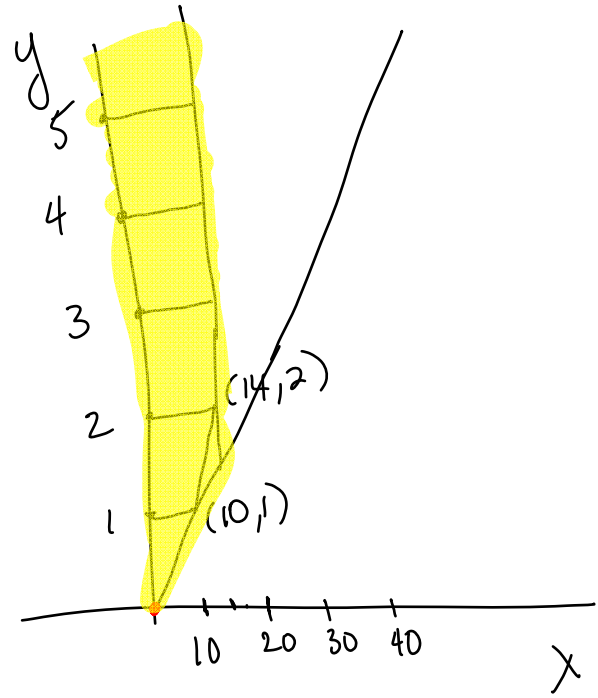
③

$$x \leq 10y$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 14$$

$$y \in \mathbb{Z}_+$$

$$x \leq 6 + 4y$$



④ $13x_1 + 20x_2 + 11x_3 + 6x_4 \geq 72$

Pick x_3 :

$$\frac{13}{11}x_1 + \frac{20}{11}x_2 + x_3 + \frac{6}{11}x_4 \geq \frac{72}{11}$$

b/c $x \geq 0$ $2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 \geq \frac{13}{11}x_1 + \frac{20}{11}x_2 + x_3 + \frac{6}{11}x_4 \geq \frac{72}{11}$

$$2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 \geq 6 \frac{6}{11}$$

$$2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 \geq 7$$

b/c x 's are integer

$$\sum_j u^T a_j x_j \leq u^T b$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_j \lfloor u^T a_j \rfloor x_j \leq u^T b \quad \text{b/c } x \geq 0$$

$$\sum_j \lfloor u^T a_j \rfloor x_j \leq \lfloor u^T b \rfloor \quad \text{b/c } x \text{ int}$$

① Start with a problem of the form

$$\begin{aligned} \max \quad & c^T x \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & Ax \leq b \\ & x \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

Enter coefficients as is.

② Until all the positive coefficients in the objective function are gone, do:

(a) Pick the column with the largest positive coefficient in the objective function

(b) Look down the column for positive coefficients.

(c) Pick the one with the smallest $\frac{\text{constant}}{\text{coefficient}}$ ratio

(d) Pivot.

③ All (nonbasic) variables on the right-hand side = 0

All (basic) variables on the left-hand side = constants.